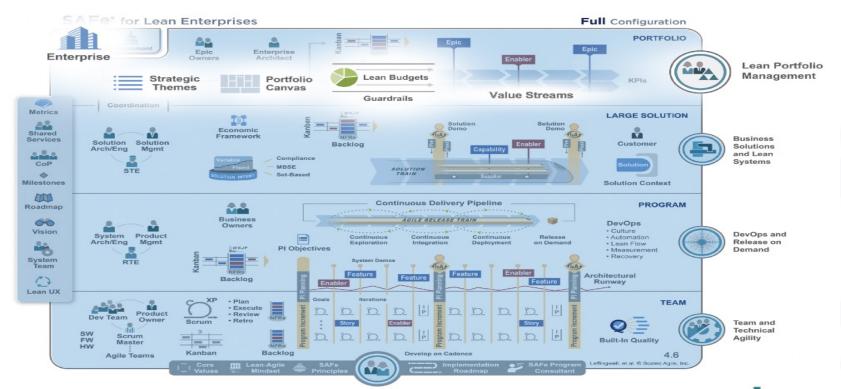
Introduction to Lean Portfolio Management



Lean-Agile Leadership

scalenow

collaborate with cadence

Enterprise Lean Transformation & Training
Agile Coaching, Consulting, Digital Advisory Services

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Scaled Agile'



About Me

Abhi Chaturvedi is a

- Pragmatic Business Consultant, Enterprise Architect, Enterprise Agile Coach
- Principal Consultant at scalenow.com.au
- SAFe Program Consultant
- Accredited Certified Coach by Marshall Goldsmith on
 - Stakeholder Centered Coaching
 - Team Executive Coaching



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Agenda

- I. Traditional state of planning cycles and the need to revolutionize
- II. Why do we need Lean Portfolio Management
- III. What is Lean Portfolio Management
 - I. Connecting the Portfolio to Enterprise strategy
 - II. Establishing the Portfolio Vision Implementing
 - III. Lean Budgeting and Guardrails
 - IV. Applying Agile Portfolio Operations
 - V. Applying Lean Governance
- IV. How to implement Lean Portfolio Management
 - I. Establishing flow with Portfolio Kanban
- V. Questions and Answers Section

Current state of planning cycles

Extensive Planning Upfront

Collection of Ideas in the form of Themes

IT and other ancillaries provide cost and time estimates

Projects are then funded from the Project Management Office

Teams are incentivized to stay on track

Why a need for Lean Portfolio Mgmt



Disney executives were initially confused by Johnny Depp's performance as Jack Sparrow in POTC, questioning whether he was drunk or gay. The CEO of Disney proclaimed that Depp was ruining the film. Depp's response to Disney executives was they could trust him with his choices or let him go.

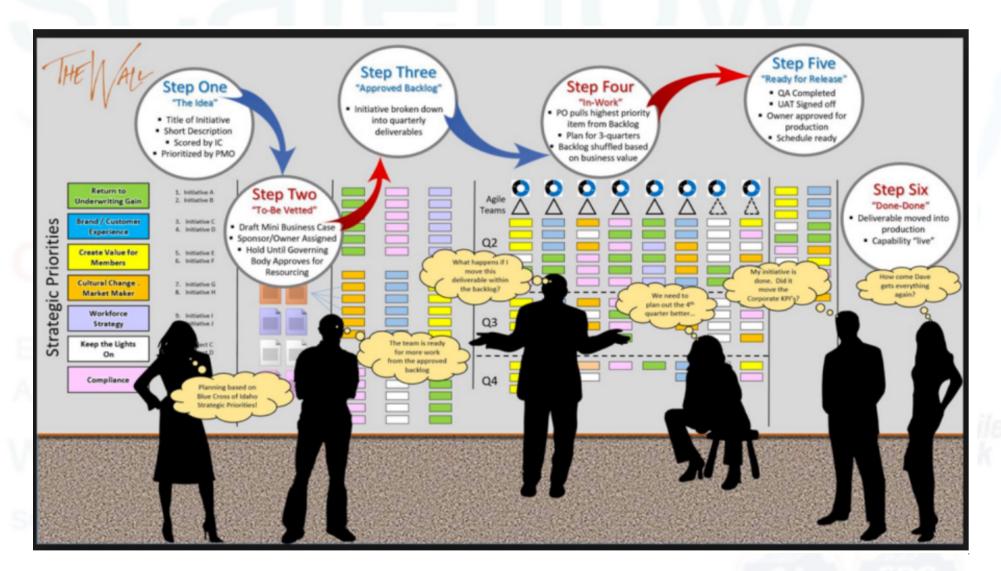


Moving to Lean Portfolio Mgmt

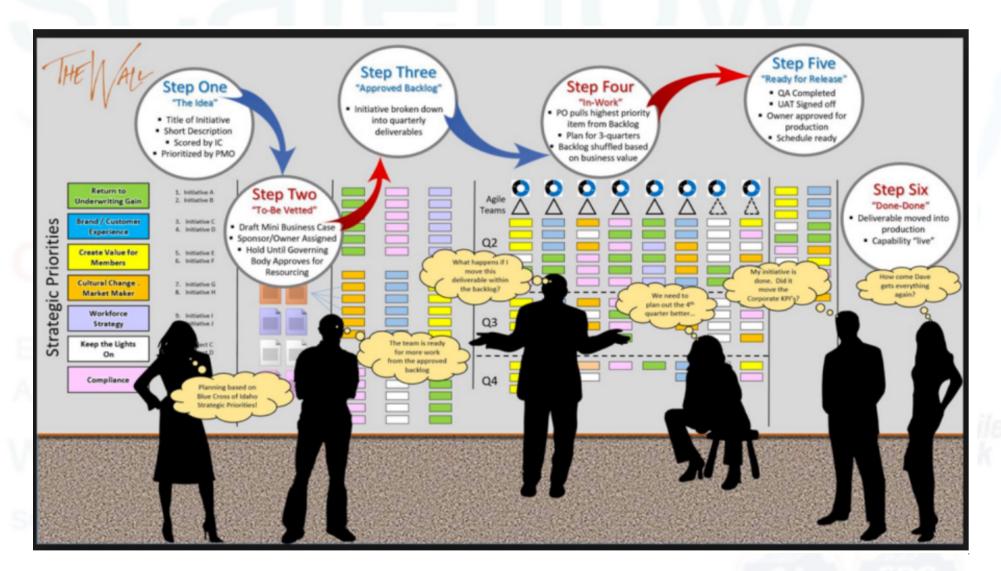
Transformational patterns to move from traditional mindsets to Lean Portfolio Management



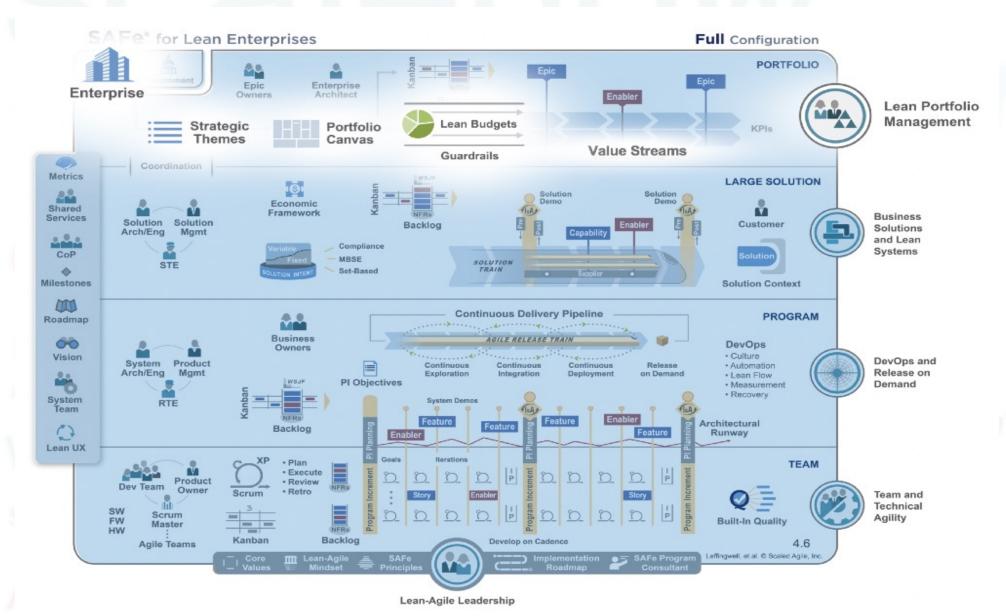
What is Lean Portfolio Management



What is Lean Portfolio Management



Scaled Agile-Big Picture



The Role of Lean Portfolio Mgmt

Strategy & Investment Funding

- > Alignment between strategic imperatives and portfolio
- > Establish Portfolio funding and investment
- Development & ongoing evolution of the IT Strategic & annual Plan.

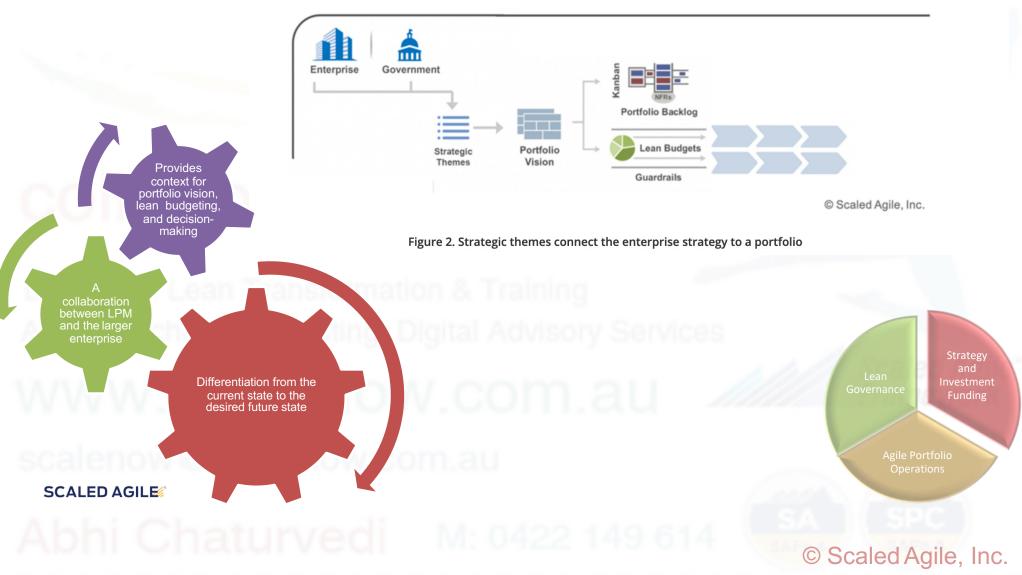
Agile Portfolio Operations

- Provides guidance on continuous improvement & sustainability
- Establish & define business processes, flow of portfolio epics
- Allocation & optimisation of resources to deliver value proposition

Lean Governance

- > Measure lean portfolio performance
- > Ensures compliance and regulatory standards
- Provides assurance, guidance on releasing, risk mitigation of initiatives using established governance.

Strategic Themes –Connect to Enterprise Strategy



Fund Value Streams not projects

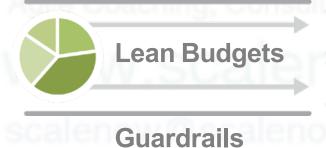
Funding Value Streams provides for full control of spend, with:

No costly delayinducing project cost variance analyses





No resource reassignments



Value Streams



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Define and charter the portfolio

Portfolio Canvas

Portfolio Name:

Date:

Version:

Value Propositions										
Value Streams	Solutions	Customer Segments	Channels 🔀	Customer Relationships	Budget	KPIs / Revenue				
What are the value streams in this portfolio? (Note: Create a row for each value stream)	What solutions does each provide?	What customers does each value stream serve?	What channels does each value stream use to reach its customers?	What type of customer relationship does each value stream maintain?	What is the budget for each value stream?	What measures are used to evaluate the performance of each value stream?				

Key Partners

Who are our key partners?

Who are our key suppliers?

Key Activities





What key activities do our value propositions

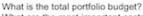
- · Strategic Themes and Lean Budgets
- · Market Rhythms
- · Portfolio Sync
- · PI Planning (Pre/Post)
- · System/Sol. Demo
- · Inspect & Adapt

Key Resources

What key resources do our value propositions require?

- · Epic Owners
- · Enterprise Architects
- · LPM authorities
- · APMO, LACE
- · Shared Services

Cost Structure



What are the most important costs inherent in the portfolio?

Which key resources are most expensive? Which key activities are the most expensive?

Which key resources are we acquiring from

Which key activities do partners perform?



Revenue Streams



- For what value are customers really willing to pay?
- · For what do they currently pay?
- · How are they currently paying?
- · How much does each revenue stream contribute to overall revenue

What is the value is provided by non-monetized (pure development) value streams?

The Portfolio Canvas is adapted from The Business Model Canvas (http://www.businessmodelgeneration.com) and is licensed under the Creation Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported License. © Scaled Agile, Inc

- Define the portfolio domain and business model
- # Identify key portfolio constructs: partners, activities, resources, cost structure. revenue and budget

Summarize portfolio value streams



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Map value stream solutions by horizon

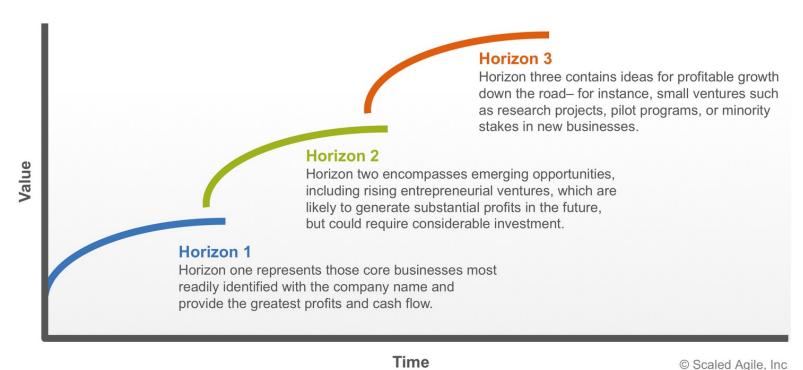


Figure 8. Three horizons of growth framework

Lean
Governance

Agile Portfolio
Operations

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Epic Hypothesis Statement leads to Lean Business Case

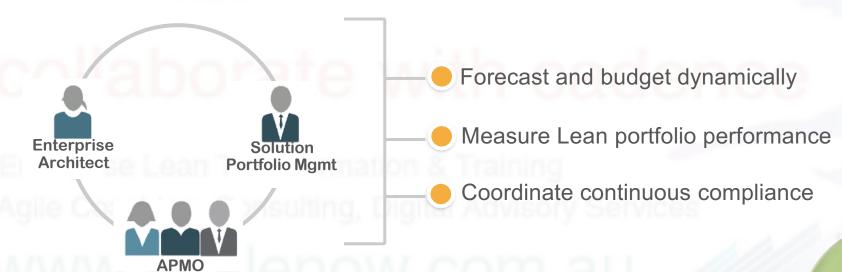
Epic Hypothesis Statement							
For	For <customers></customers>						
who	do something>						
the	<solution></solution>						
is a	<something "how"="" the="" –=""></something>						
that	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>						
Unlike	<competitor, current="" non-existing="" or="" solution="" solution,=""></competitor,>						
our solution	<does "why"="" better="" something="" the="" –=""></does>						
Business Outcome Hypothesis	· ·						
Leading Indicators							
NFRs	•						





Lean governance is a collaboration

- Collaborate on forecasting and dynamic budgeting with an Agile approach
- ## Establish minimum Lean portfolio metrics necessary to assure strategy is being implemented



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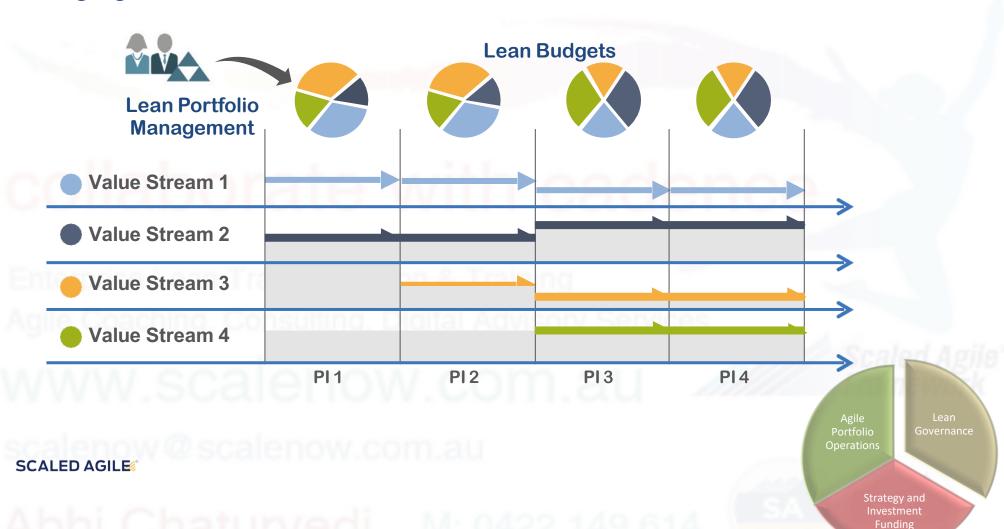
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Strategy and

Funding

Governance with dynamic budgeting

Financial governance is still in place. Adjust budgets dynamically to meet changing business needs.



How to implement LPM

PI Planning

<u>Funnel</u>

- New Business Opportunities
- Cost Savings
- Market place changes
- Mergers & Acquisitions
- Problems

Reviewing

- Epic HypothesisStatement
- Refine understanding
- Calculate WSJF
- WIP Limited

Analyzing

- •Solution
 Alternatives
- Refine WSJF
- Cost Estimates
- Identify MVP
- •Lean Business Case
- WIP limited
- •Go/ no-go decision

Portfolio Backlog

WSJF

- •Epics Approved by LPM
- Continuous priotisation of approved Epics using WSJF

Implementing

- •Decomposition of Epics in to program epics, capabilities and features
- •WIP limited by downstream capacity
- •Team begin implementing at Program

Done

- •Anticipated outcome hypothesis evaluated
- Pivot or preserve decision made

Lean Governance Agile Portfolio

Strategy and Investment Funding

Scaled Agile Training

Leading SAFe



SAFe LPM Course



SAFe Scrum Master



SAFe Agile Product Management



SAFe DevOps



SAFe Product Owner



One page on Lean Portfolio Mgmt

HYPOTHESIS DRIVEN DEV.	Hypothesis-driven development is based on a series of experiments to validate or disprove a hypothesis in a complex problem domain where are unknown-unknowns. Goal to find viable ideas or fail fast.								
	1. Start with questions & assumptions 2. Prior		ritize questions & assumptions 3. Turn them into h		hypotheses 4. Develop an experiment & te		test the hypothe	sis 5. Learn & build	
PORTFOLIO METRICS	LEAN PORTFOLIO METRICS Lean metrics to assess progress of full portfolio		PORTFOLIO KANBAN Epics analysed, prioritised & acceptance criteria		EPIC BURN UP CHART Tracks progress towards Epic completion		ENTERPRISE SCORECARD Four perspectives to measure performance of each portfolio 1) Efficiency 2) Value Delivery 3) Quality 4) Agility		
	LPM SELF ASSESSMENT PROCESS Periodic checks to improve portfolio processes		EPIC PROGRESS MEASURE At a glance view of status of all epics in portfolio		VALUE STREAM KPI's KPI's to evaluate value stream investments				
LARGE SOLUTIONS METRIC	SOLUTION KANBAN BOARD Capabilities analysed, prioritised, accept criteria		ECONOMIC FRAMEWORK DECISION RULES To align work to solution financial objectives		WEIGHTED SHORTEST JOB FIRST (WSJF) Prioritisation model used to sequence jobs		SOLUTION PREDICTABILITY Aggregation of individual predictability measure for Agile Release Teams (ARTs) to assess the overall predictability of solution trains		
	COST OF DELAY TO OUTCOMES A way of communicating the impact of time		DURATION (JOB SIZE) Length of time required to complete epic etc		SOLUTION PERFORMANCE Aggregation of performance measures for ARTs				
PROGRAM METRICS	FEATURE PROGRESS (PROGRAM INCRE Tracks feature and enabler status during I			PROGRAM KANBAN (PI BOUNDARY) Ensures Features are reasoned & analysed		PROGRAM PREDICTABILITY OF ART Aggregation of Team PI Performance Reports		PROGRAM PERFORMANCE Aggregation of team metrics at end of PI (ie.	
	PI BURN DOWN CHART Shows progress to PI time box to track work		CUMULATIVE FLOW GRAPH Shows backlog, work started & completed		ART SELF ASSESSMENT PROCESS Periodic check to improve program process		functionality (velocity etc) and quality (tests, defects etc)		
TEAM METRICS	CD PIPELINE EFFICIENCY Measures efficiency of steps for touch	DEPLOYMENTS AND RELEASES Deployment & release freq. progress		RECOVERY OVER TIME How often physical / logical rollbacks		INNOVATION INDICATORS Hypothesis measures MMF & MVP		HYPOTHESIS TESTED b. of successful vs. Unsuccessful	
	& wait time ie. analysis, backlog, validate, deploy, release etc.	TEAM PERFORMANCE Individual team metrics at end of PI		TEAM KANBAN Stories & tasks analysed before PI		TEAM BUSINESS VALUE Estimated of business value by each teams goals during a PI demo			
PORTFOLIO LEVEL	- Portfolio Epic Owners - Roadmap P		MEETINGS - Portfolio Epics Workshops - Roadmap Planning - Architecture Landscape - Budgeting	ortfolio Epics Workshops - S padmap Planning - F rchitecture Landscape - F udgeting - E		ARTEFACTS - Strategic themes - Portfolio & Enabler Epics - Portfolio Backlog - Business Processes Mapping - Lean Budget		OUTPUTS - Roadmap - Vision for Service teams - Budget for Business Processes - Portfolio Performance Metrics	



Questions & Answers

Would you be like to explore further? If there are any unanswered questions. I am willing to answer any questions offline. Please book a 15 minutes free consultation session for further discussion.

Hello, I am Google "The PUG". Contact my owner to solve your problems. I assure you of best services.

I am served the best nutritious food on the table.





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